



"A child is a beam of sunlight from the Infinite and Eternal, with possibilities of virtue and vice, but as yet unstained." – Lyman Abbott

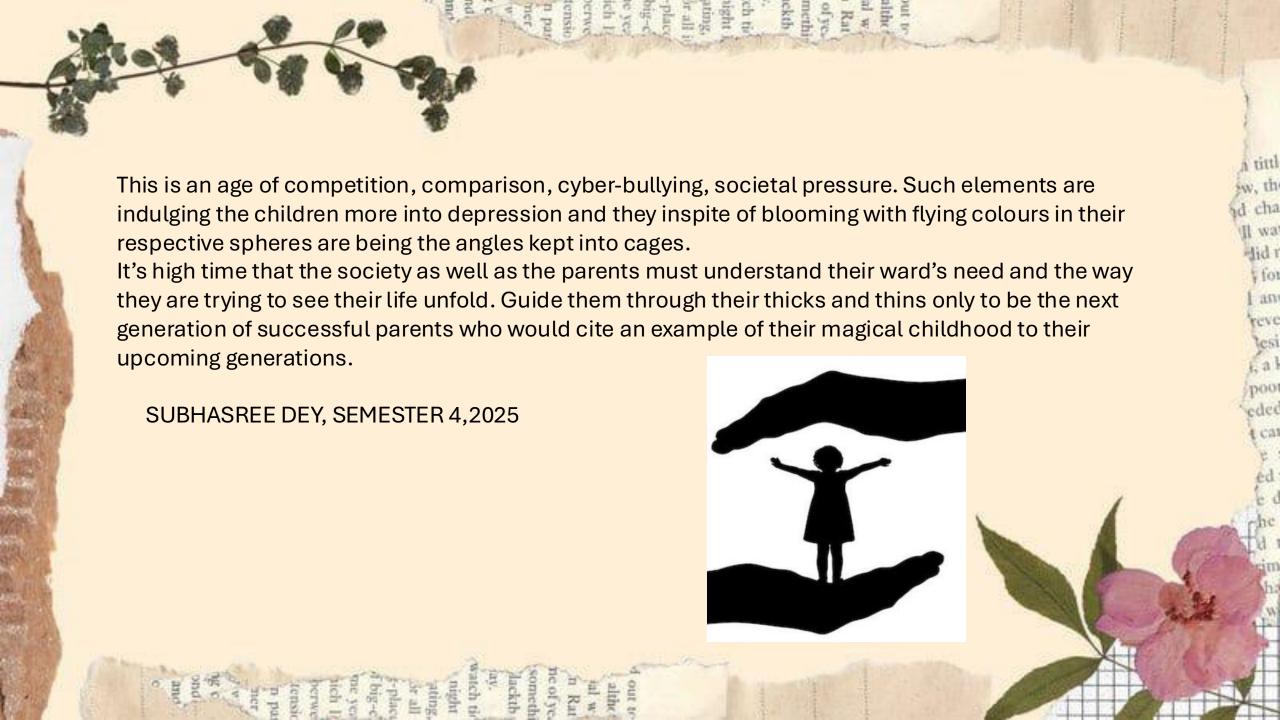
"CHILDHOOD"..the term seems to bring with itself an essence of purity, nostalgic emotions and flashback to the phase of one's life when days were bright with colours, dreams were getting their wings to be free to excel.

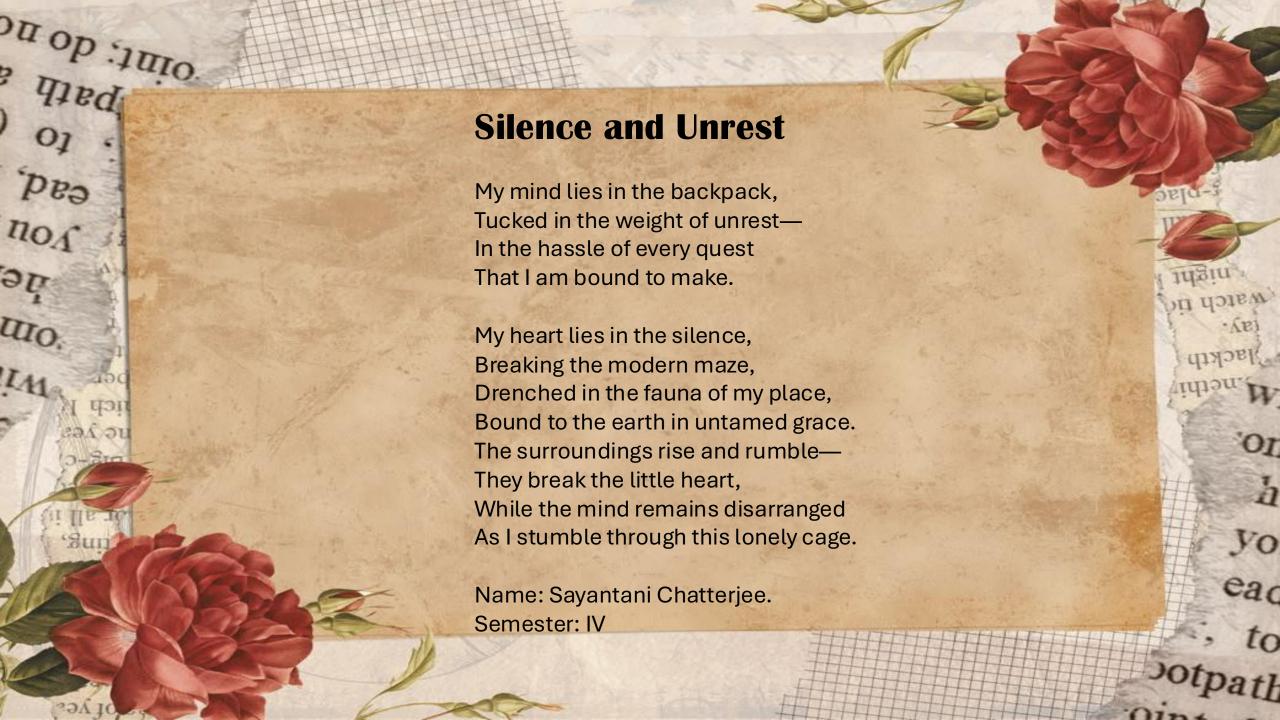
There are days were I get thoughts about how my childhood used to be. If given a chance to time travel I would ask the time to hault and let me indulge myself into the sweet essence of those days.

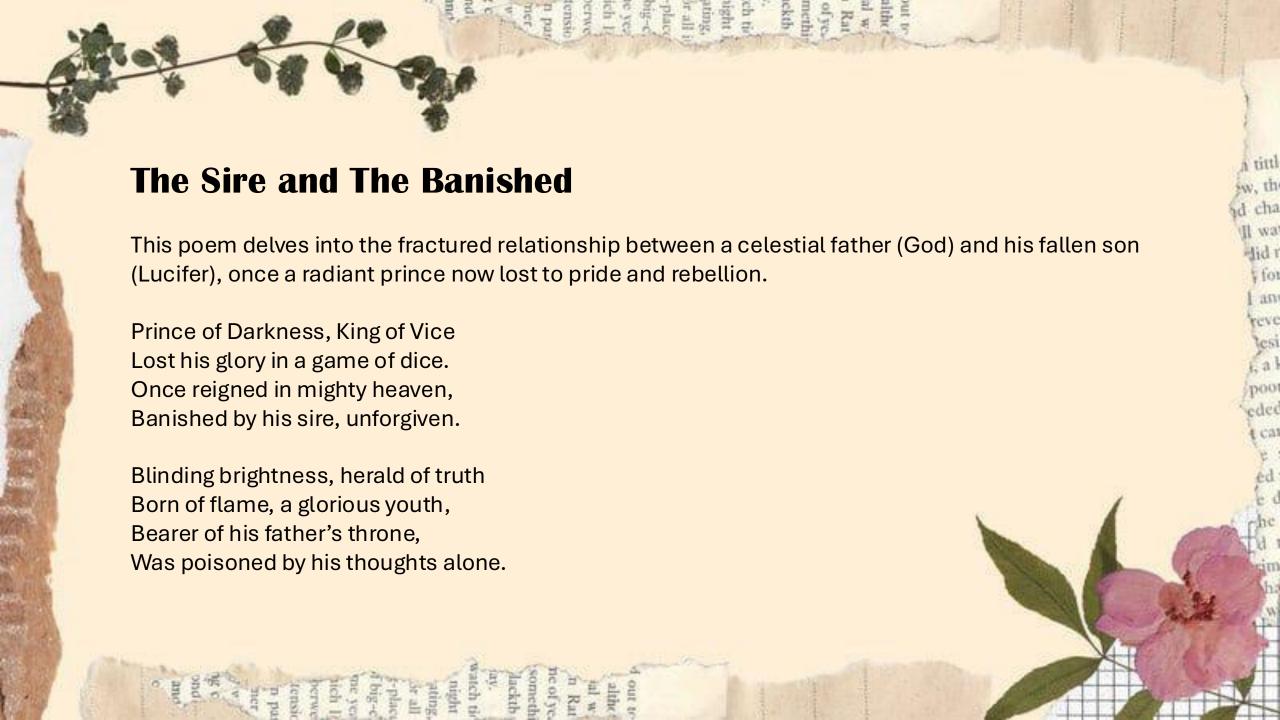
But do the current generation really have the same essence of their childhood? The little ones are indeed way more advanced then we used to be during the phase they are going through. But it seems that parenthood takes over the innocence of theirs in such a way that they are forced to become adults despite being little innocent petals who are born to bloom.

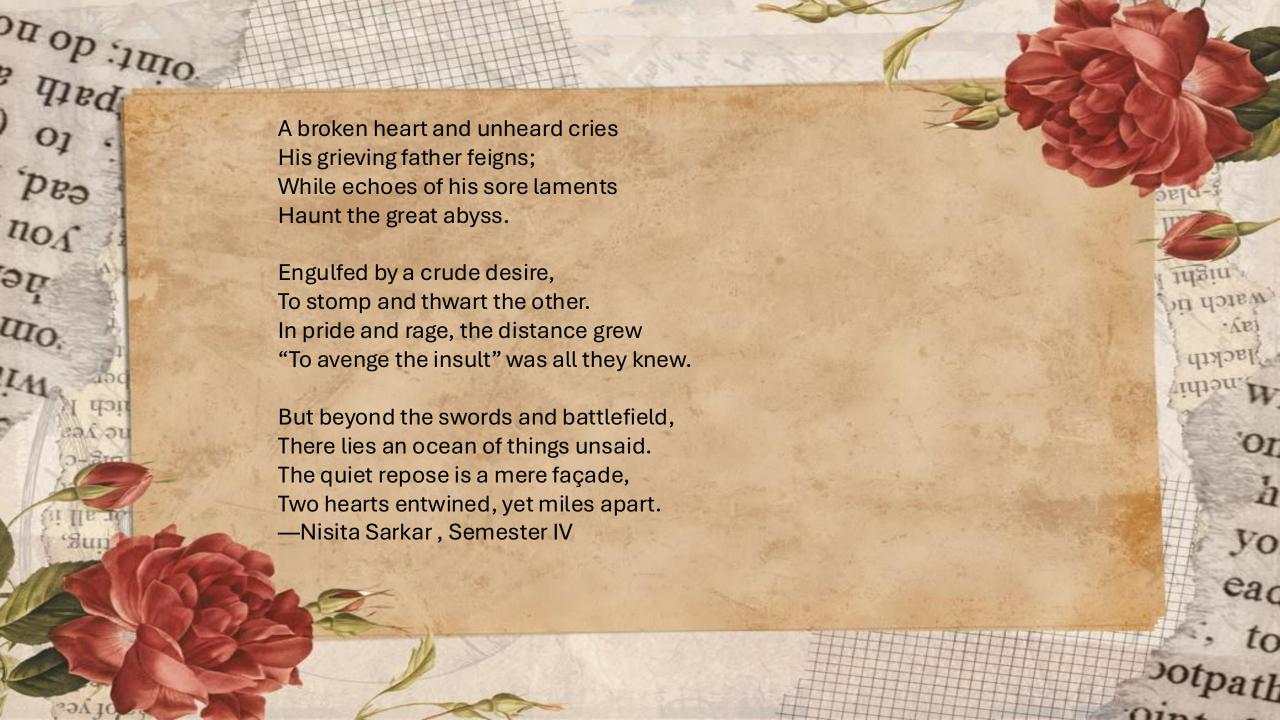
Many writers in many postmodern texts have also worked upon the matter of the children being imposed with adult emotions and understandings. In the story "Zami: A New Spelling of My Name," found in the text Postmodern American Fiction: A Norton Anthology, Audre Lorde writes of her memory of herself as a four year-old child, and her longing for a companion in the form of another little girl.

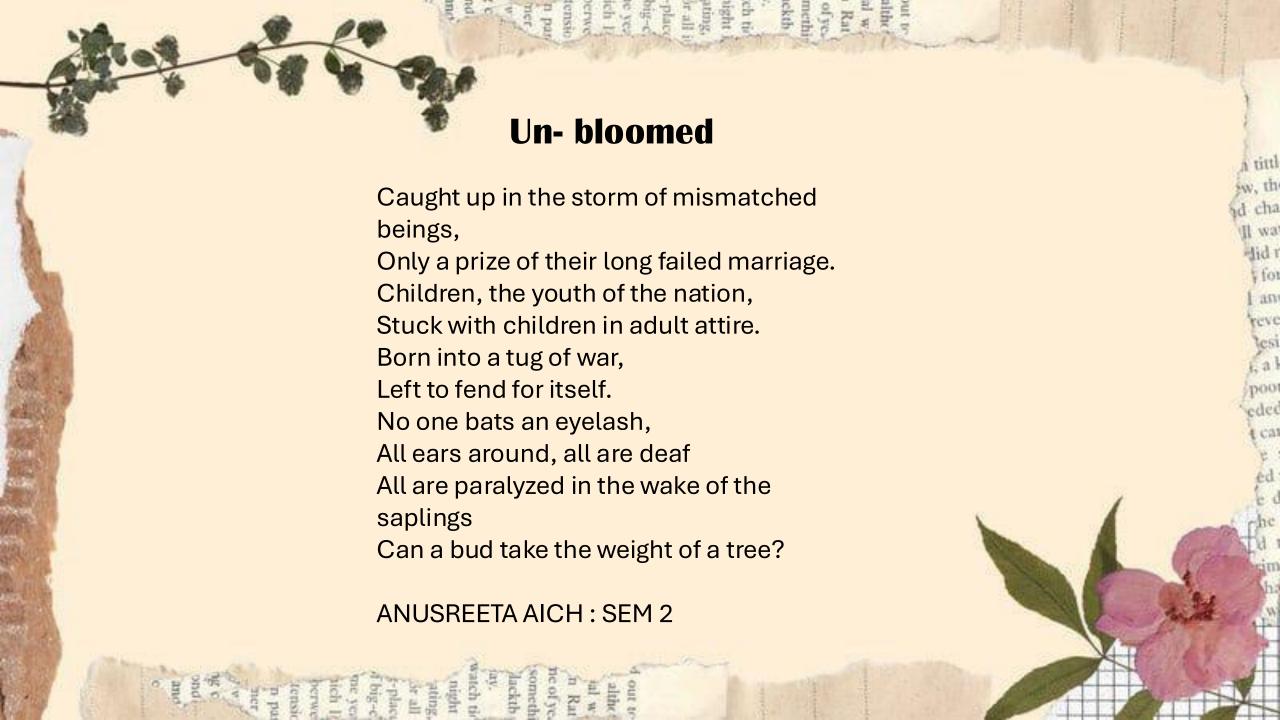
oint; do no Fairy tales are unavoidably linked to our childhood. It seems that it is a factor which nos completes ones phase of being a child. By analyzing postmodern fairy tales, there almost seems to be a return to the darker stories told to children during and before the early 19th century, primary changes involving different agendas, messages, and social issues of today. It is depicted in stories like "I Am Anjuhimeko" by Hiromi Ito in the text My Mother She Killed Me, My Father He Ate Me, a collection of postmodern fairy tales edited by Kate Bernheimer. In "Childhood and Adolescence" from Europe Since 1914: Encyclopedia of the Age of War and Reconstruction, John Merriman and Jay Winter write that children represented an "innocence that was assumed to be lost in the course of maturation. Paradise had once been seen as a place; now it was a stage of life". In novels like "Purple Hibiscus" it is seen how a father figure turns to be oppressive from a OI figure of love and respect. Examining the way childhood is depicted through different forms of writing, such as fairy tales, fiction, historical texts, and postmodern reinterpretations, we can see a paradox yo between how children are expected to experience their childhood and what they actually deal with. eac

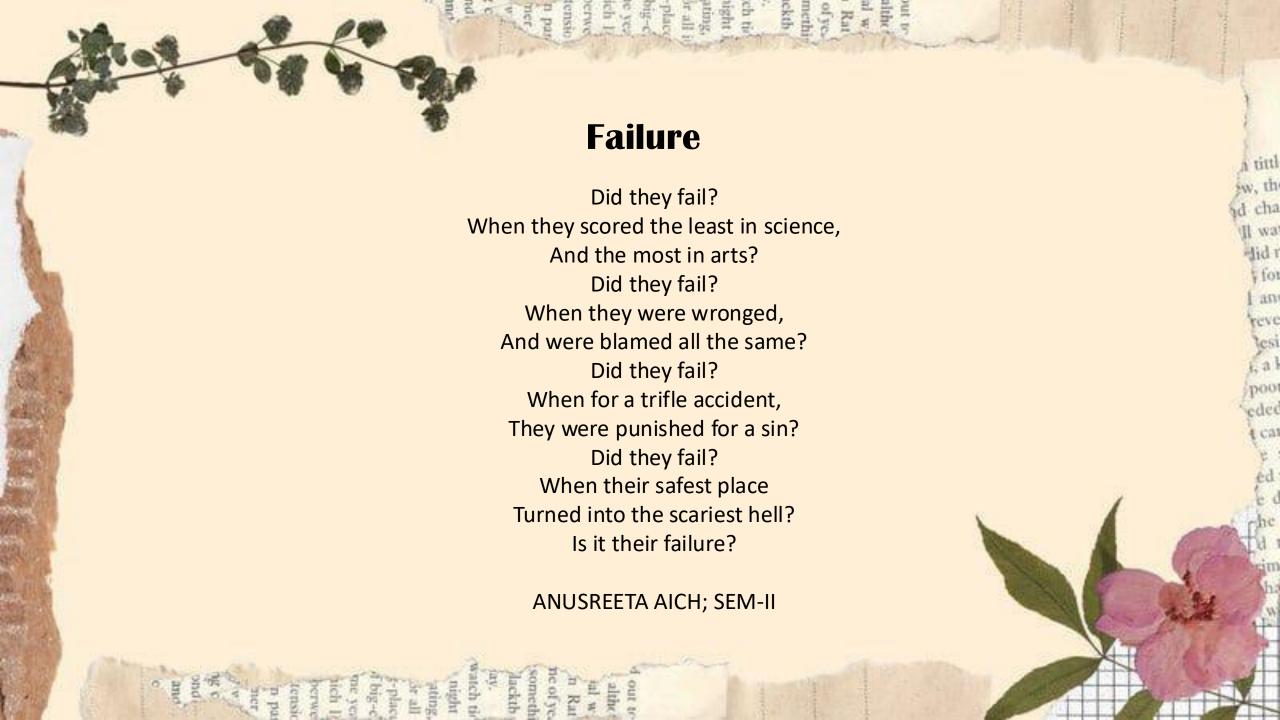










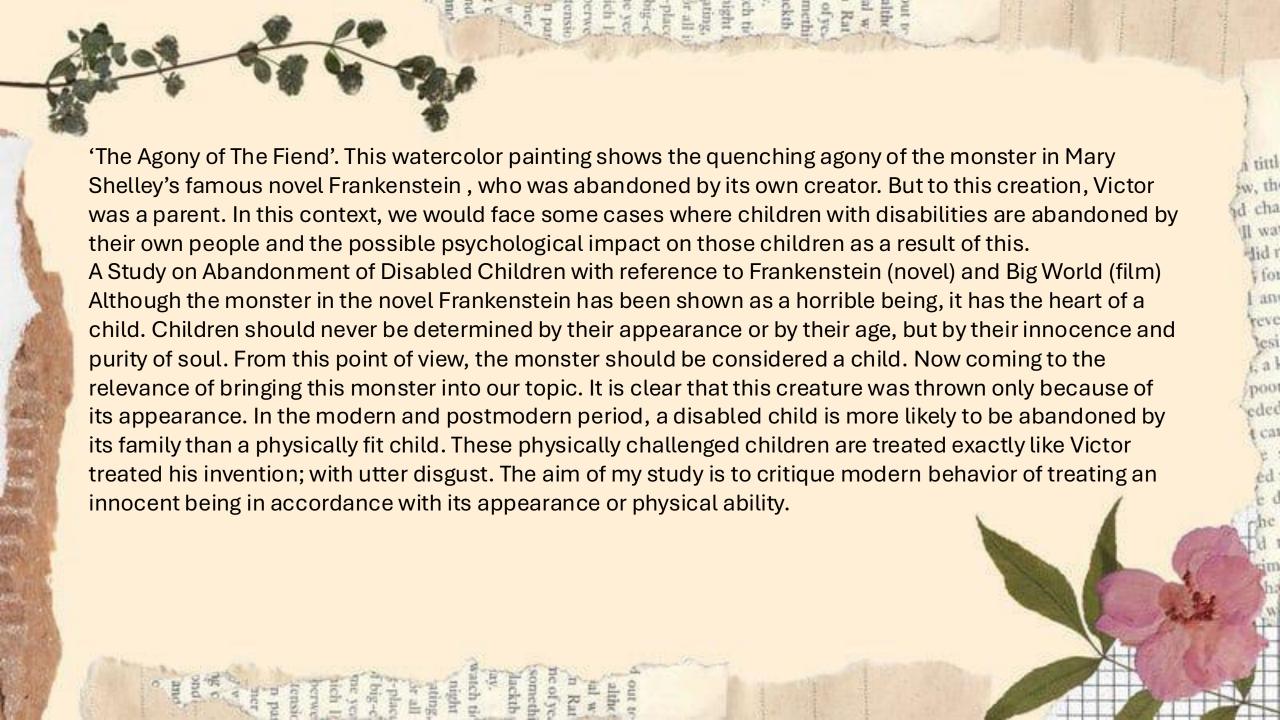


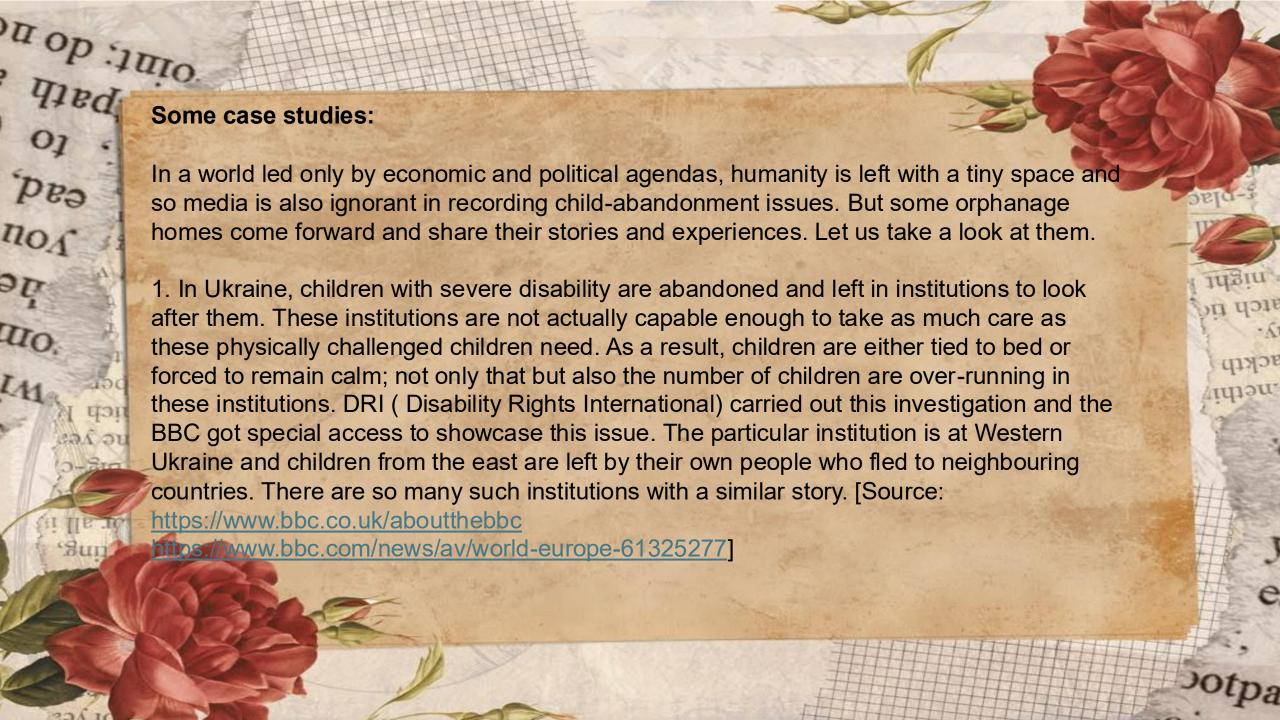


Finding wholeness: healing of inner child

In order to be mature one, I look for validation from outer world. I forget to see, That I once love to be. Those repressed self urge, Had made myself scourged. Constantly draining in unconscious, Intently need of awakening self-conscious. Peace restore in a moment, Taking mental realm in own encroachment. My soul never cherished by outside, What is seen by my eyesight. In search of seeking the Truth, All my senses get emerged in Ruth. I AM existing in oneness of infinity, Which I know from the time I was born, is a Gift of divinity.







The state of the s

In Mexico, confinement of disabled children and adults had been a very common practice. Not only that but they were also separated from society and were often tortured, abused by the social evils. Surprisingly, the country had failed to provide these hapless children with social support so that they can lead a normal life.

This particular report is of Asociación Hogar Infantil San Luis Gonzaga, an institution located in Mexico City.

"There are 19 patients in total at Asociación Hogar Infantil San Luis Gonzaga, an institution located in Mexico City. They are aged between nine and 40, but the eldest look like teenagers – their bodies haven't fully grown and they seem absent from their surroundings. Most still wear diapers. All were brought here by their families, but just half of them have sporadic contact with their relatives. As long as the monthly fees are paid (from £29 to £185, depending on the family's financial situation) the child is allowed to remain there." ---- says the report.

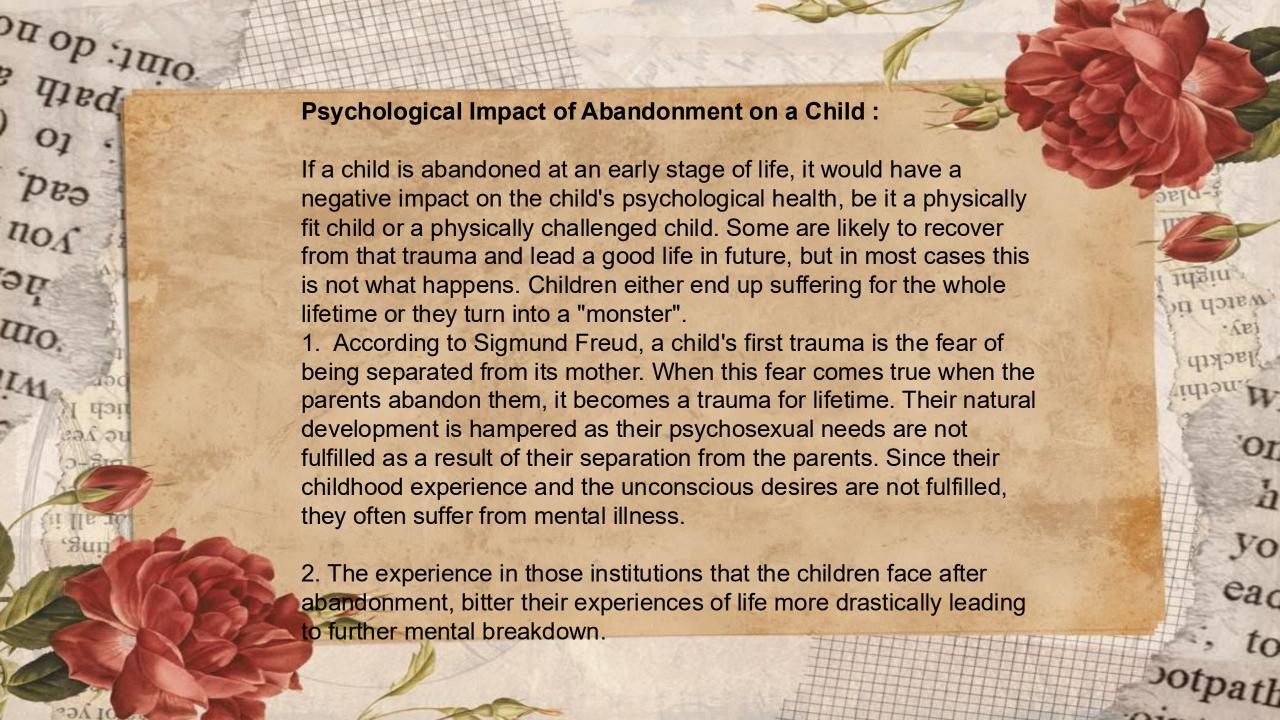
[The Guardian, Mon 26 Sep, 2016]



"A still from the DRI film in Mexico, showing Leonardo tied to his bed. Photograph: Disability Rights International." [The Guardian, Mon 26 Sep, 2016]

This case was also investigated by DRI who continuously work on these matters to prevent torture and abuse in these kinds of institutions. [Source:

https://www.theguardian.com/global-development-professionals-network/2016/sep/26/orphanage-locked-up-disabled-children-lumos-dri-human-rights]



3. According to the psychosomatic point of view of today's medical science, these children's physical conditions are meant to deteriorate simultaneously with their degraded psychological health. As a result, the chance for them to get a healthy and happy life is mostly a dream.

Apart from these, the issue of cognitive development, attachment issues and other behavioural aspects are also devastatingly affected.

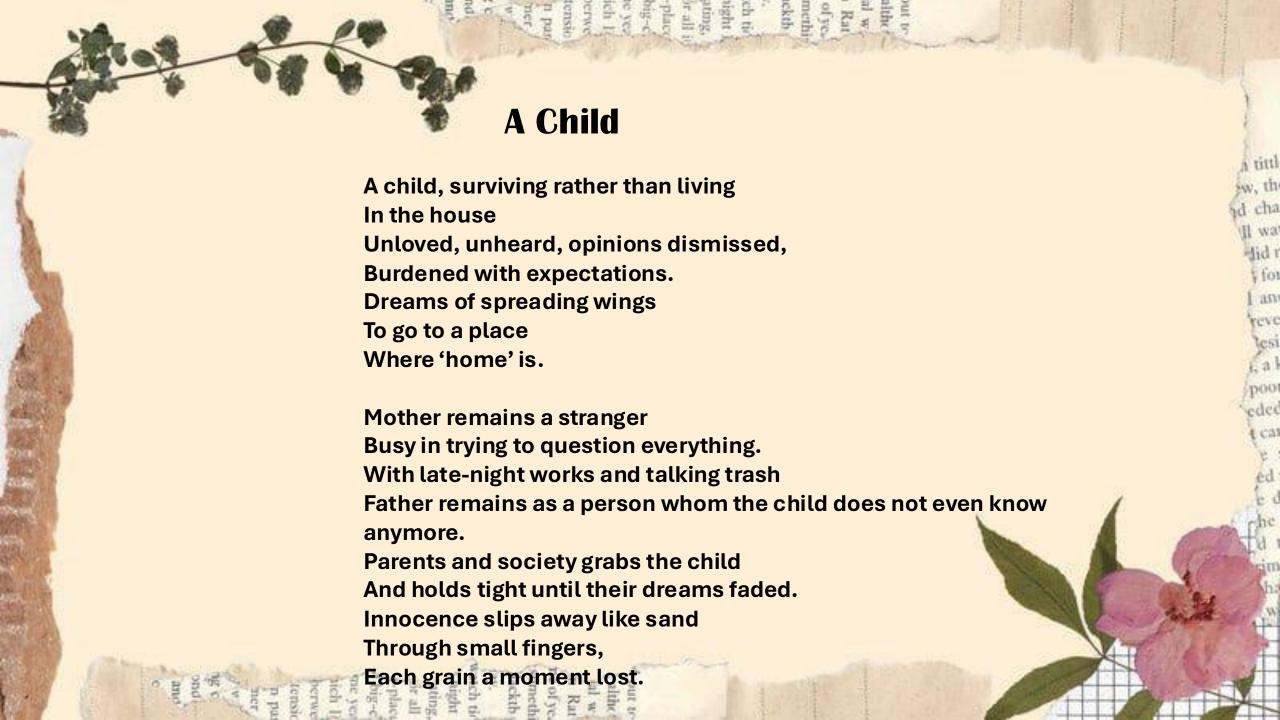
Conclusion:

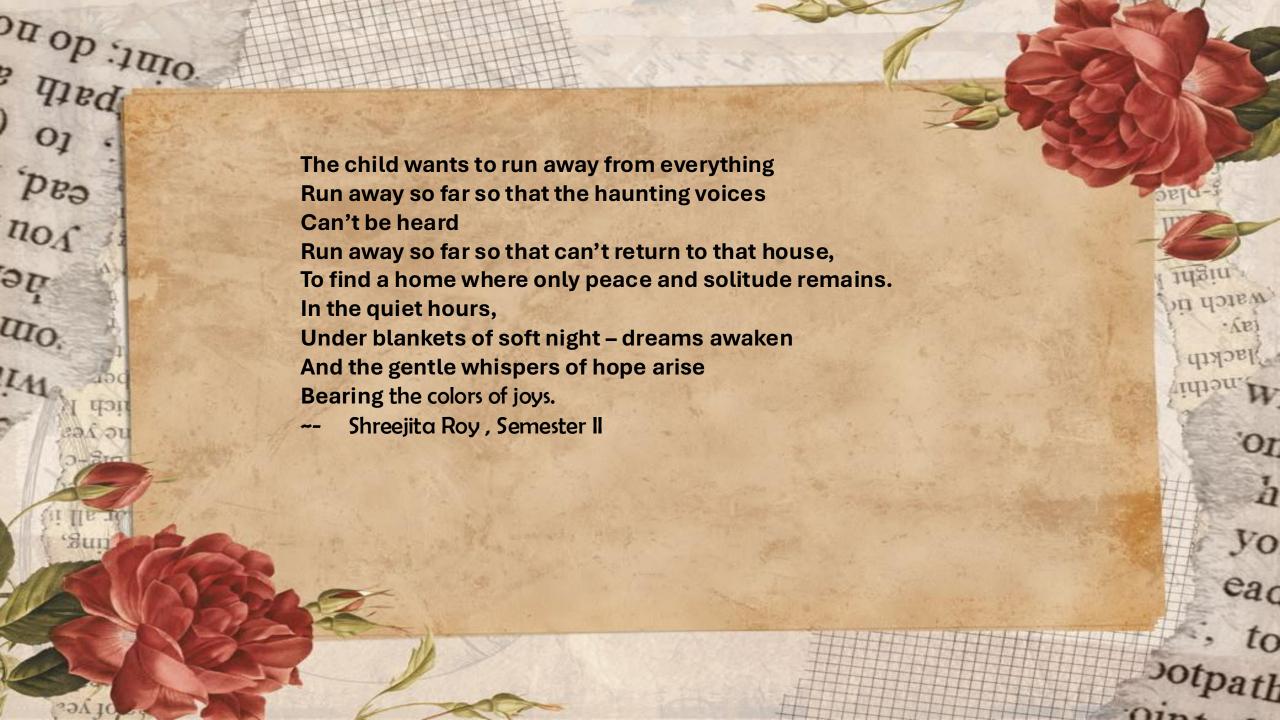
A child is never born with evil, but is created one by the inherent evils of its surroundings. Similarly, the so-called "fiend" in Frankenstein was not a villain when he was brought into life, but was made one by his creator, Frankenstein, who was supposed to be his guardian.

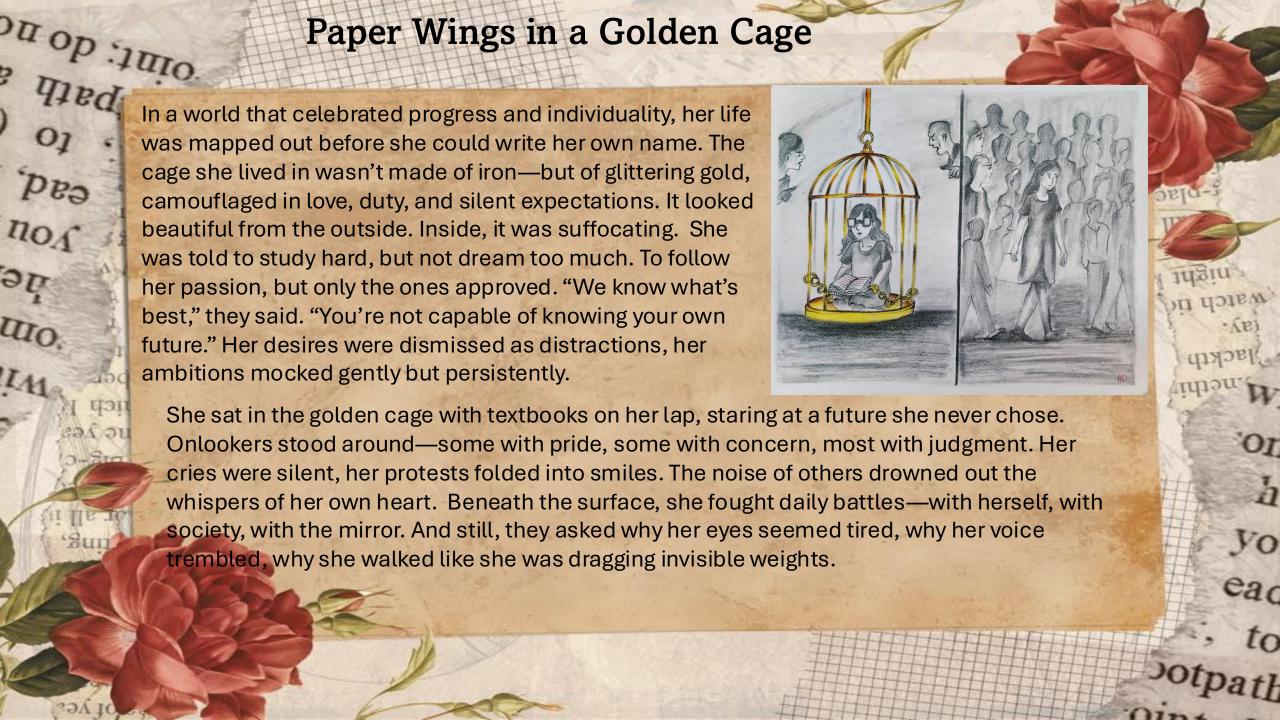
Children are the future of our civilization. Hence the process of betterment of their physical and psychological health is solely the responsibility of its parents and the society it is living within. All the children ought to be given a perfect environment for their upbringing so that that very society cannot blame their villainous acts in near future and so that others and they themselves wouldn't have to suffer the consequences of their own deeds.

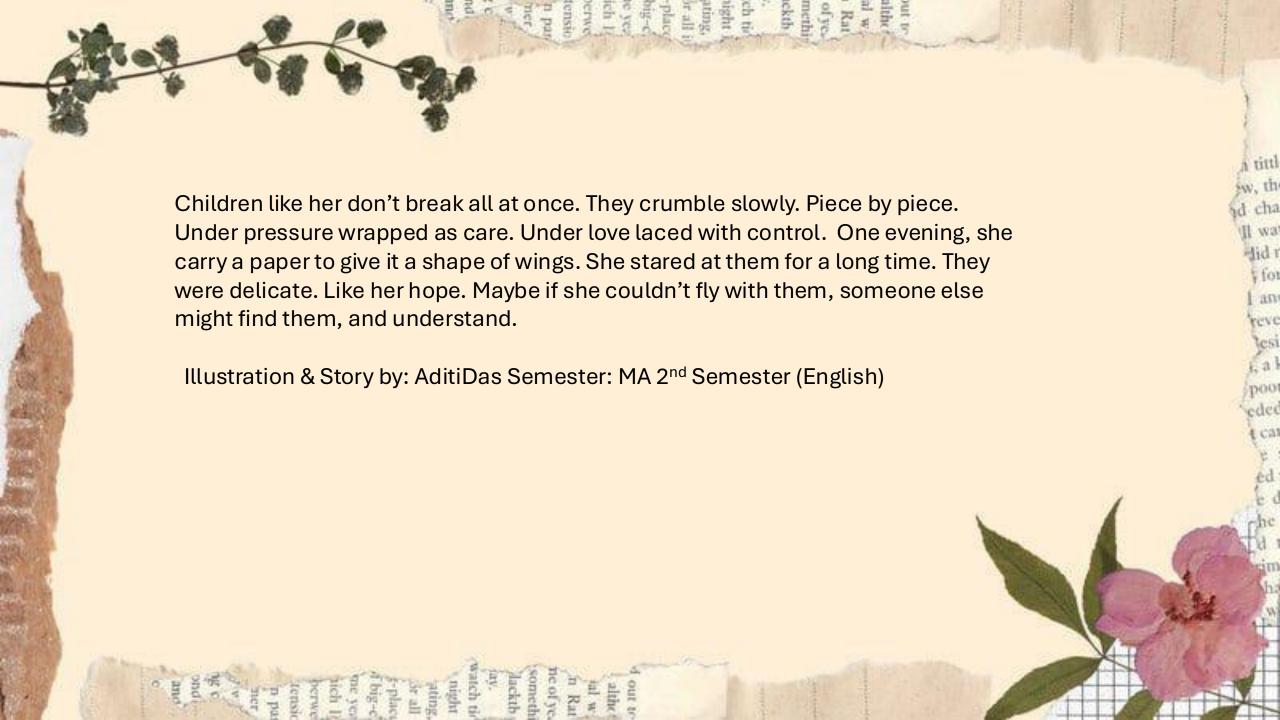
Let us end this short discussion with a positive note where we bring reference to a Chinese film Big World where an adolescent boy who is suffering from cerebral palsy since his childhood, achieves his and his grandma's dream despite all his physical and mental obstacles, despite the passive ignorance and disgust of his own parents. He proves that one is unstoppable when one is aware of one's own ability. This film sets an example for all of us not to lose hope and to carry on despite adversity.

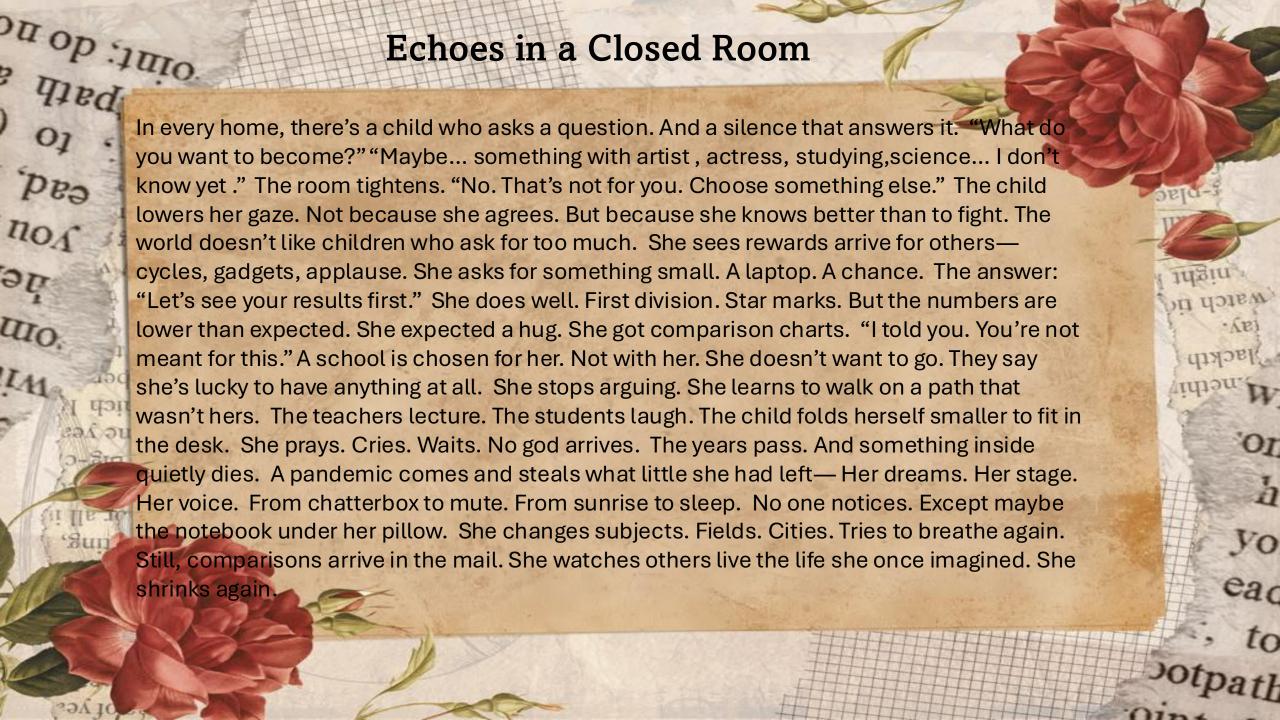


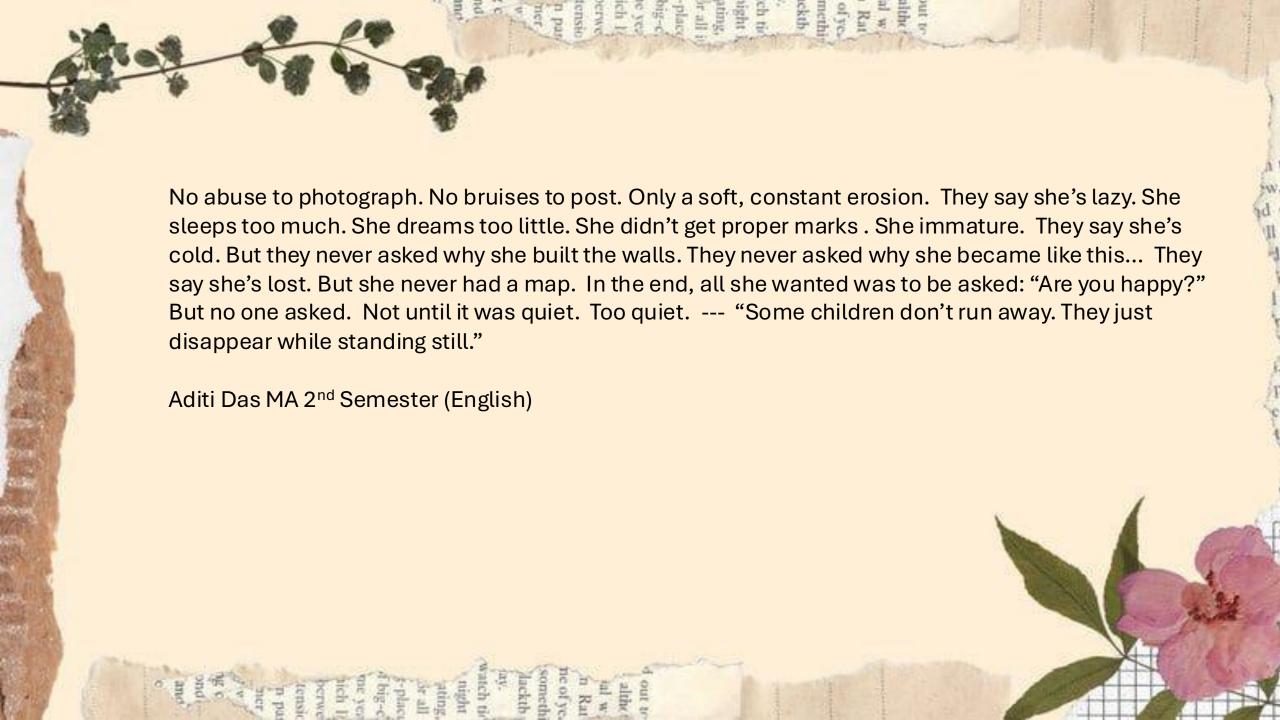


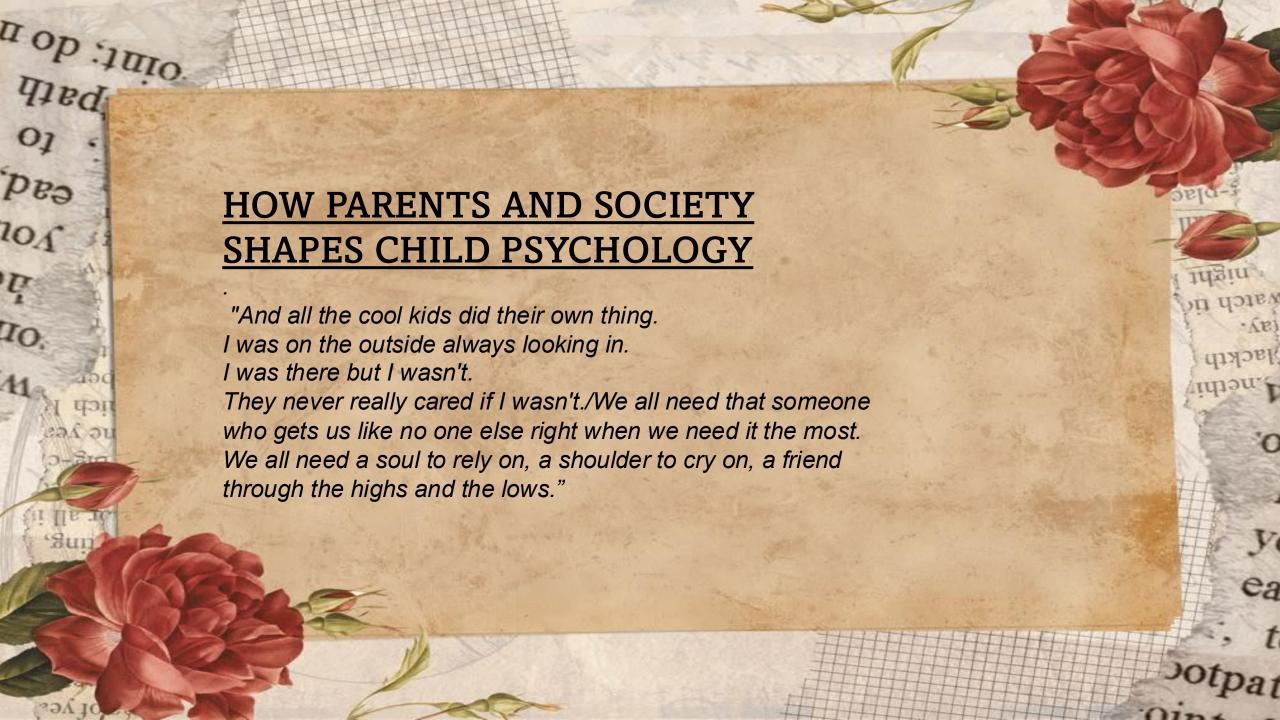




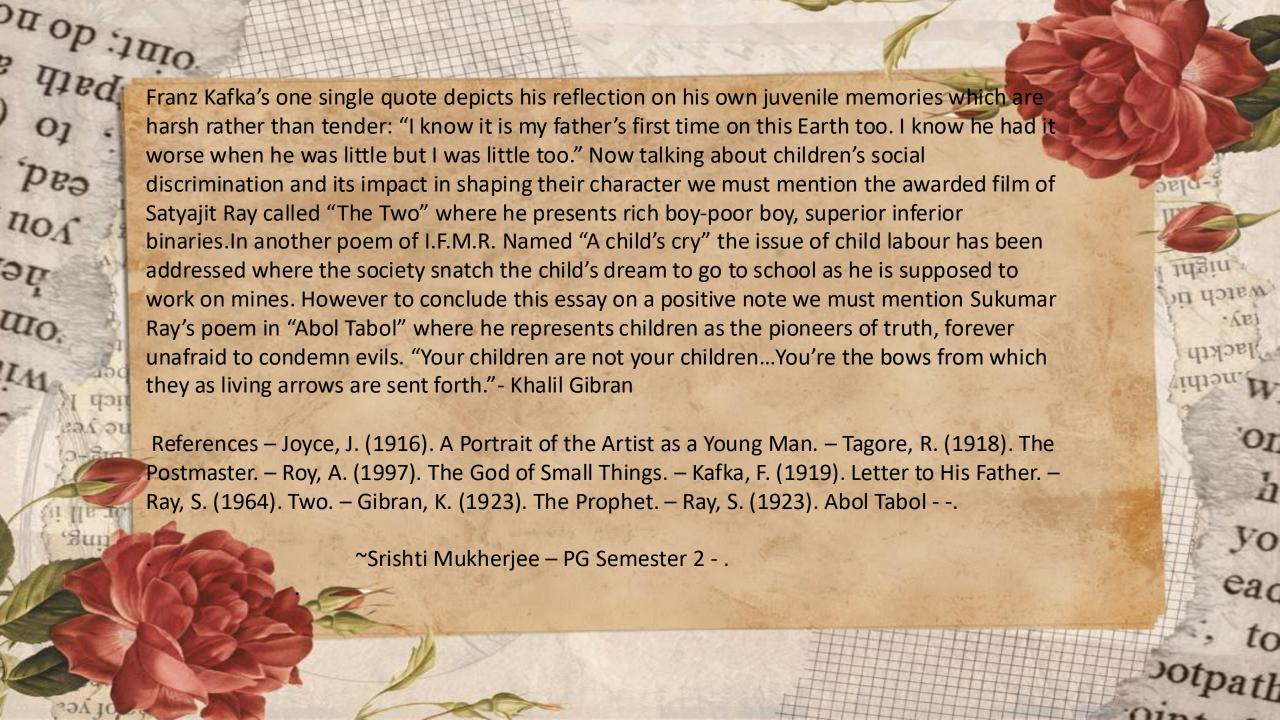


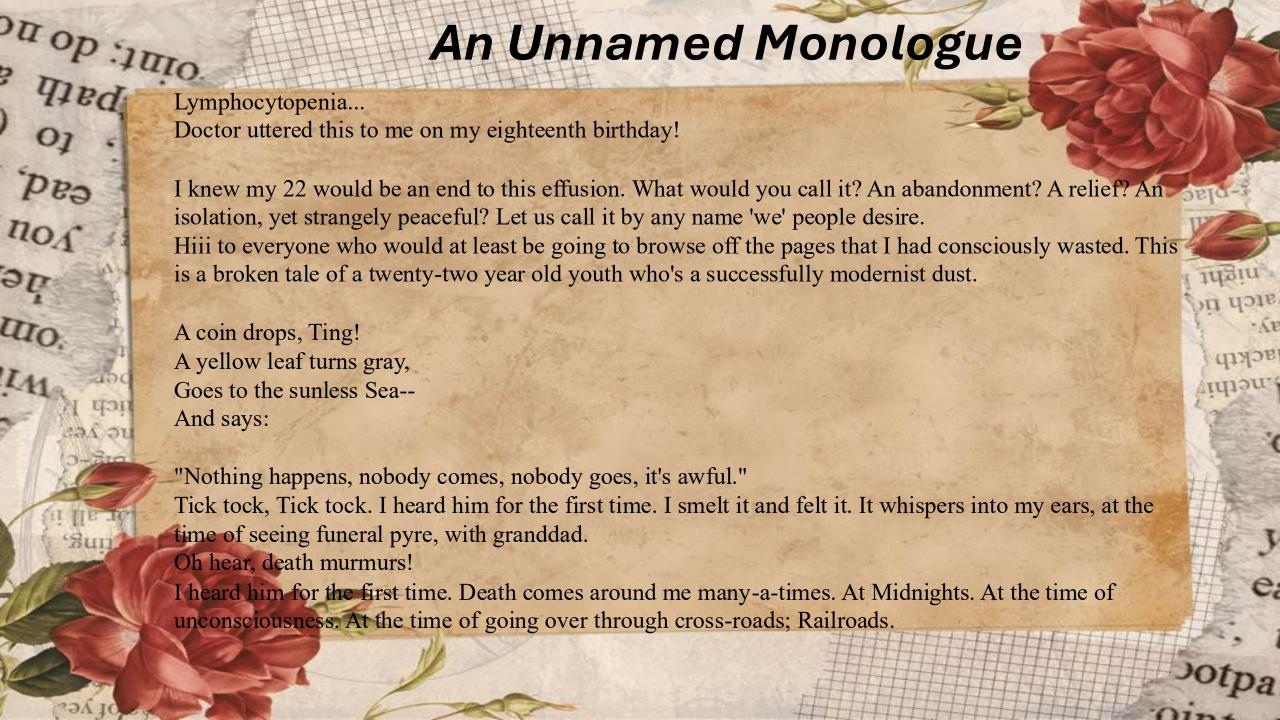






This is a modern song composed by American idol Alan Walker which aptly depicts an introverted child's psychology; maybe literary characters such as James Joyce's Stephen Dedalus or Rabindranath Tagore's Bolai. Those children were portrayed as sensitive, inquisitive as well as artistic from the beginning. They share a heartfelt love with Mother Nature so if someone pricks those living organisms, their heart naturally bleeds. Although the artistic Stephen or dendrophile Bolai were taciturn, their instincts being so sharp, they had a great imprint of a trivial matter in their mind. For instance, Bolai had lost his mother in his boyhood. Or Fatik in Tagore's story 'Chhuti' was an orphan who was compelled to live in his maternal uncle's house where his aunt and cousins mistreated him. He was an adolescent with the perplexity of mind that sought refuge to a mother figure but in vain and consequently the boy died an early death due to childhood negligence. Yet not everyone that suffers dies. Some children rather get maltreatment while coping with reality. One such example could be Estha and Rahel, a twin boy and girl respectively depicted in Arundhati Roy's novel "The God of Small Things". There the sister-brother duo was compelled to survive in a poor community with their mother as their father got divorced, separated and remarried. Their paternal home in Kerala was aristocratic but the members inhabiting were narrow minded as they considered the children outcasts. Suddenly their mother passed away untimely leaving them alone and the society separated the twins by sending them to boarding schools. These childhood traumas including witnessing patriarchy beating women or the sexual abuse of Estha in his boyhood tell the story a tragic fate of uncared children. Not only in fiction but also in real life we see such examples where Anne Frank wrote secretly in her diary about the societal pangs faced by her in her adolescent years where as a woman she lost the freedom of life and then life itself in the Second World War.





A coin drops, Ting!
A yellow leaf turns gray,
Goes to the sunless Sea--

And says:

Daddy wanted me to become an IAS officer.

The next of kin in the cue

Desired me to see as a doctor.

Has anybody ever asked Robert—

What he desires to be?

Right from the very boyhood trudging back and forth,

Herbert's best performance in Maths.

Shortly after school finals

No one has ever let him say,

Robert wished to study Literature.

Robert fishes for art.

Neither for the degree of MBBS, nor Engineering.

Robert wanted to be a poet.

Robert wanted to be an artist.

He wanted to sketch chauvinism

Through the brushstroke on the canvas of imagination.

Robert, the student of mathematics

Wanted to be an artist.

Dragged and Dragged!

Never attached to Science.

Robert wanted to touch the hearts of its every inch.

Believe me, please

The Road not taken.

Robert wanted to be an artist.

He failed.

Trust me, he did his best.

To melt with the endless stream of waters like

chemistry, physics,

biology.

Yet, he's done.

He's never meant for science.

Robert wanted to be an artist.

Five months passed.

Consciously unconscious.

Circumstance never permits to get rid of marijuana.

Twice in a day.

In the world of weeds.

He's calm and healed.

on ob Jaio A piece of paper on the table summaries it all-Neither to be drunk or intoxicated nor "In my battlefield taking my pen as my garments for dipsomaniacthe one last Robert wanted to be an artist. time -Ended up like an imbecile, a knuckle head. Each self is well aware of this Robert— Reminisce this nincompoop in your remembrance. Some scared enough, Some cried enough I wanted to be an artist Some were laughed at, or Some tensed enough. vatch I quit." But. · KE After coming back, I decided that whether I ever get a Jackth But no one chance to go for a psychological therapy, I would first A single person? Not a single one and foremost ask him/ her.... Has ever asked Robert: 'My boy, what you desires to be?' What's supposed to be Death? Robert wanted to be an artist. A moment of Shadow....? At midnight. A moment of Claustrophobia...? On a snowy cold night, A moment of Paranoid Euphoria...? Tattered and clingy. A moment of unconsciousness....?

OR

A period of Writer's Block...?

My pen stops too. And the ink dries down.

Nobody cared and nobody listened. It is a lullaby to the Writer's Block. How can a writer die if it is written within these pages?

I began my journey along with Sisyphus, Pound, Pinter, Elliot and with a Leafless tree...Later I found myself to be theft in the womb of time and I visited a psychiatric clinic. I have an extremely pathetic relationship with my mother

and she did not come across a tinch of my disease. I had multiple insomniac attacks in recent years and now have been with multiple blames and postmodern allegations.

My psychologist: how's your writer's block now?

I said, It is fine then.

A coin drops, Ting!

A yellow leaf turns gray,

Goes to the sunless Sea--

And says:

"Let's go.

We can't.

Why not?

We're waiting for....."

This tale ended abruptly,

Probably at a midnight....right at the corner of north Richmond street.

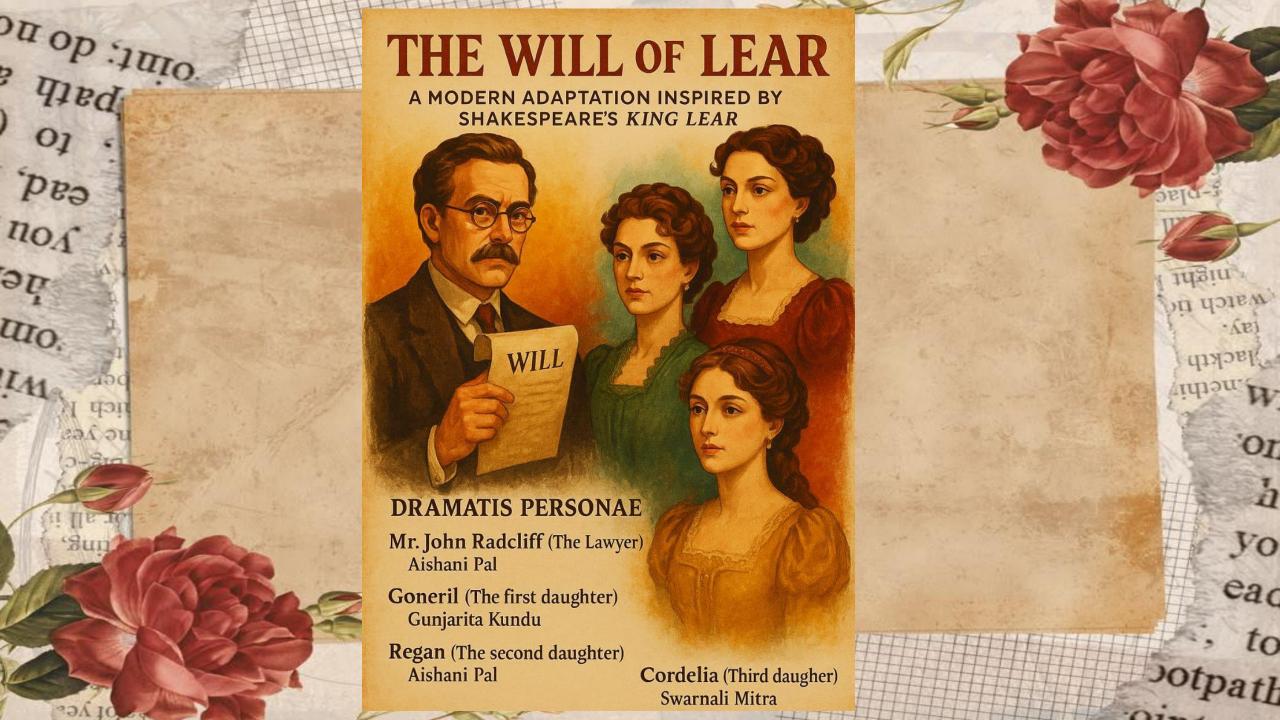
No audiences were present! No one mourned! No one lit up a single candle...

Two years passes in a minutes!
And hence proved Lymphocytopenia won!
"Cogito ergo sum."

~ Payel Dutta, Sem: 2nd

Department: PG English dept.

Authorization: "The Tapestry of Transience" (a collection of poems) is published from Palok Publishers (2024).



On the auspicious occasion of such an extraordinary personality like William Shakespeare we are to present a performance evoking a burning issue like will and property division amongst the successors of a wealthy person named Mr. Lear inspired by his famous play King Lear.

THE WILL OF LEAR

[Enter Mr. John Radcliff]

A Modern Adaptation Inspired by Shakespeare's King Rear DRAMATIS PERSONAE

Mr. John Radcliff (The Lawyer)- Aishani Pal Goneril (The first daughter) – Gunjarita Kundu Regan (The second daughter) – Aishani Pal Cordelia(The third daughter) – Swarnali Mitra

ACT-1

(Mr. Lear has died two weeks ago. Now it is a question of great confusion that who would be the prime inheritor of his property. Mr. John Radcliff, the family lawyer has taken up the matter of such great deal to solve the interpersonal problem amongst the three daughters

Goneril, Regan and Cordelia.)

Meta Al

Mr. Radcliff: Hey ladies, please be seated and have a settlement about the central inheritor of your father's property.

Cordelia: Father has gone, then what is to be left except his memories?

Goneril: Just stop it Delia, have you got any idea how much money can we acquire from our dearest father.





Regan: Yes yes!!!! You are absolutely right but I guess he has divided the property equally.

Goneril: No Regan it's not like that. I am the eldest, so it is justified that I should be the Highness of these huge wealth.

Cordelia: Sis! Do you remember what did father said at his last hours?

Goneril: Oh yes! He said to me that I should look after his great fund and distribute it to you two equally.

Regan: You are partially right sister but not fully.

Goneril: Whattttt? Am I joking? Am I a fool?

Cordelia: Yes you are! Father asked "What do you want from me my princesses".

Regan: Nooo!!! He said what we would be doing and how we would be looking after his estate after his demise.

[John interrupts]

John: Now I can understand why he didn't mention any name beside the largest sum of money.

Goneril: Whatttt!!!!! Are you crazy? Father always used to treat us in the same way.

John: It might be but he had told me to handover the estate to someone who would be as kind and helpful as he used to be.

Regan: Who is she?



John: She is none but Cordelia, his youngest daughter of pure heart and soul loved by all the fellow people of the estate.

Goneril: You are cheating! You like Cordelia so you are flattering her to be the inheritor of this enormous wealth.





John: No you are wrong, absolutely wrong. While passing away your father had asked me to take a test of his daughters to know who should be controlling the most of the property. Regan: Who is she according to you?

Cordelia?

John: yes! Because none of you have reminiscenced your father but only his money which proves that you are nothing but materialistic girls.



Cordelia: I don't want anything Mr. Radcliff. Please shut the matter up.

John: For this reason you are the inheritor and your sisters are loosers. Now it's your decision how you would distribute it to your elder ones.

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[John leaves]
[Curtain down]

Synopsis

Parents devote everything in bringing up their children but whenever they become old and useless the children ignore them feeling them to be just like a burden. This is explicit in this play where Goneril is only interested in the property, Regan in the equal division and on the contrary Cordelia doesn't want anything but a peaceful relationship with her sisters. This indicates the social message This implies that true respect and adoration always win over materialistic physical world where most of the people are living.